WESTFIELD HOW WE SHOP
THE NEXT DECADE
WHAT'S CHANGED?
When the pandemic took hold in March 2020, and all non-essential retail was forced to close, it looked as if the economy would fall off the edge of a cliff. With consumers retreating to the safety of their homes and families, many of them anxious about the future, it seemed Britain could be plunged into not just a recession, but a depression.

But then something curious happened. People started to spend again. It was not long before consumer spending bounced back to pre-pandemic levels, and carried on climbing. How was this possible when so many news headlines were full of gloomy reports about the state of the high street? And with so many people embracing physical shopping, when you could rent furniture, home improvements, deliveries of things to make them feel better: garden commuting, unable to take a holiday abroad, most decided to splash out on things to make them feel better: garden furniture, home improvements, deliveries of cocktails and restaurant-quality food, digital experiences and bouquets of flowers. But something more fundamental happened — people’s spending shifted. And hundreds of brilliant retailers, many of them new businesses, were agile and swift enough to adapt to the huge changes in consumer behaviour. People rediscovered their local high streets and poured money into thousands of pubs that had morphed into food shops and local services. Hundreds of new transactional websites sprung up.

This report shines a fascinating light on how things changed so dramatically in 2020, and crucially which of these trends are likely to continue.

Some of the trends, bubbling along for some time now, have been turbo-charged thanks to Covid-19: the shift online, the emergence of contactless stores, digital innovations such as robot assistants and interactive mirrors — dismissed by many as a stunt — are now being taken seriously.

Consumers have long been keen to ensure their purchases do not damage the environment, but of course that now applies to their online purchases just as much as products bought from stores. And with so many people embracing subscriptions during lockdown, the idea of renting rather than purchasing is appealing to a growing number of consumers — not just to save money and help the planet, but to keep their homes looking fresh. Why spend a fortune on new furniture, when you could rent a different sofa or desk every year?

Crucially, as this report makes clear, consumers see great retail brands as not just a place to buy products from, but as places to share ideas and experiences with. They don’t want generic advice. They want personalised products and specific recommendations.

In the past, many consumers thought handing over their postcode was an invasion of privacy, but how many now would be willing to share their DNA if it meant a better shopping experience? Those retailers that can offer not just brilliantly sourced products, but engaging experiences — and an excuse to leave home safely — are likely to thrive, as demonstrated by many retailers and brands in 2020. Harry Wallop

Expert Retail Analyst
ANTI-PRESCRIPTION
Last year consumers told us that they were frustrated by the inaccurate recommendations that were prescribed to them when shopping, often online, but this year their frustrations have eased.

That said, they continue to look to free-range browsing and discovery in-store with desire for digital bricks – those stores that merge the online and offline – rising. For example, almost double the number of shoppers would like to see robot sales assistants in store from 2021 onwards. In addition, 1 in 5 consumers would value in-store tech such as augmented reality to try out products without touching them (21%) and immersive digital experiences (18%).

UPSIDE-DOWN RETAIL
Last year we predicted the retail tipping point – the point in which retailers allocate more square meterage to experiences over products – as 2025.

Now in 2021, UK consumers are looking for more when it comes to their retail experience to lure them back to the shops and are craving physical experiences in the retail space. We have also seen a rise in consumers expecting more health and outdoor experiences around retail, a clear impact of lockdown with people reprioritising what’s important to them.

SELF-SUSTAINING STORES
In 2020 the most pressing sustainability issues for shoppers overall were single-use plastics, poor product durability and high carbon footprints.

In 2021 sustainability is still high on the agenda. With online shopping leading to consumer concern, 2021 will see 57% of Brits looking to be more mindful about online purchases due to their negative environmental impact. The Retail Living trend which has emerged over the last 12-24 months also revealed some interesting insights – whilst desire for renting products is still of interest, Londoners are twice as likely than the rest of the country to rent this year. A notable shift from fashion rental has seen home amenities, children’s products and social spaces emerge as the most desirable products to rent in 2021 as Covid cabin fever takes its toll.

RETAIL SURGERY
We predicted that the retail surgery market, dedicated to prescribing products for specific personal needs, was set to be worth up to £40bn per month in the UK alone in 2020 and we’re not seeing this trend slow down.

Our new research revealed that nearly half of all millennials would be willing to share their DNA for a better shopping experience. The impact of Covid-19 has shown up strongly in this year’s research too with 78% of consumers now interested in health experiences in-store, up by over 20% from last year.

LOCALLY-MORPHED
One impact of the pandemic has been the restriction of our travel footprint – we’ve spent more time in our immediate local areas and in turn a growing sense of community has shone through in our updated research.

Over half (52%) of UK consumers are shopping more locally than last year, with Millennials and high-income households particularly likely to spend more locally in 2021. A similar proportion (49%) are also now buying more locally sourced or locally made products. In line with this, locally adapted, unique stores have become even more important to UK consumers since last year – 74% want to see retailers adapt to local areas and residents, up from 69% in 2019.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

THE 5 TRENDS

1. ANTI-PRESCRIPTION
2. UPSIDE-DOWN RETAIL
3. SELF-SUSTAINING STORES
4. RETAIL SURGERY
5. LOCALLY-MORPHED
UK shoppers are rejecting prescriptive retail experiences based on inaccurate data, in favour of free-range browsing and impulse shopping - a trend that we originally unearthed in 2020. Interestingly, and perhaps due to our greater reliance on online shopping, consumers are less frustrated than they were 12 months ago as retailers have learnt, adapted and evolved and e-commerce has become a necessity whilst physical stores were forced to close.

However, Digital Bricks, the creation of physical stores with technology at the core, showed up very prominently in this year’s research. As the online and offline worlds continue to converge, more shoppers are opening their minds to new ways of discovering products that are right for them via new retail technology and innovations. 61% of retailers are using apps to improve the in-store experience. Consumers want both, they want the convenience and fast-paced benefits of online, integrated with the real life experiences of in store.
UPSIDE-DOWN RETAIL

The entire retail model is turning upside-down, with a tipping point anticipated for 2025, when more than half of retail square meterage will be dedicated to experiences rather than product.

IN-STORE EXPERIENCE DESIRE

London’s desire for in-store experiences has increased significantly since 2020 - they expect stores to offer an even balance of products (avg. 52%) and experiences (avg. 48%) in 2021.

91% of retailers are changing their use of store space, introducing more for experiences.

EXPERIENCE KEY

Retailers also expect that experience will be key to success in the next few years. The vast majority intend their stores to be at least 50% experience by 2020, and some think it will be earlier (by 2025).

OVER HALF

(52%) of UK consumers are interested in health services or experiences offered in-store or at shopping centres, an increase from 2020 when just a third of Londoners wanted experiences to be health-related, creative or cultural in nature.

SOCIALLY-DISTANCED ENTERTAINMENT IS ALSO IMPORTANT TO CONSUMERS, WITH OUTDOOR EXPERIENCES, SUCH AS URBAN GARDENS OR OUTDOOR CINEMA, BEING THE SECOND MOST POPULAR EXPERIENCE OFFERING (VOTED BY 35% OF CONSUMERS).

COPING IN THE PANDEMIC

Younger generations are more likely to turn to nostalgia to help them cope during the pandemic, with 67% of Gen Z and 71% of Millennials seeking out nostalgic activities and experiences.

ONE IN FOUR

Interest in health experiences that focus on mindfulness, stress management and spa treatments remain steady since 2019, with 1 in 4 UK consumers expressing interest.

NEW PURPOSES

Retailers are embracing new uses for their space, with 96% considering or already introducing new purposes into their spaces. These new purposes cover the spectrum of work, learning, games, creative, well-being, community or sport.

66% of consumers expect stores will use more floor space to offer experiences vs. selling products by 2025, a 10% increase on 2020, rising to 71% of Londoners.

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WE KNOW THAT 2025 IS SET TO BE THE ‘EXPERIENCE TIPPING POINT’, WHEN MORE THAN HALF OF SQUARE METERAGEOULD BE DEDICATED TO EXPERIENCES RATHER THAN PRODUCT.

51% of Londoners are interested in mental health experiences while shopping.

91% of retailers are changing their use of store space, introducing more for experiences.

We know that 2025 is set to be the ‘experience tipping point’, when more than half of square meterage would be dedicated to offering experiences rather than selling products. This year, we move closer than ever to the ‘experience tipping point’ as consumers desire engaging escapes from their homes and a real reason to get back to the shops. Retailers need to offer more in terms of experience than ever before and when it comes to what that looks like, health and outdoor-related experiences are the most desired as consumers re-prioritise and alter their lifestyles for a post-pandemic day-to-day. Being closer than ever to the ‘experience tipping point’, retailers are going to have to be even more agile in 2021 to start delivering on this consumer demand and interest.
HOW WE SHOP

The Digital Transformation from Matthew Drinkwater, Head of Fashion Innovation Agency, London College of Fashion

“The pandemic has dramatically accelerated the need for digital transformation within the retail sector. Consumers have been forced to adopt virtual communication, virtual shopping and virtual events and that adoption has changed the expectation for physical retail. It was obvious long before Covid that the role of bricks and mortar retail in the consumer journey was changing, but lockdown and the ensuing restrictions that engulfed society finally forced both brands and consumers to question the necessity of stores. The experience economy, with participation becoming as important as purchase will underpin the future flagship. To harness this opportunity, it will be imperative for retailers to invest in immersive technologies (AR/VR/MR) and cloud-compute architecture (AR cloud). LED walls and virtual production techniques that are currently revolutionising the film and TV industries will become pivotal in creating next-gen retail theatre. Personalisation tools and creating a sense of ownership within these spaces will be incredibly important. Immersive retail will become a new frontier for personally-driven experiences. The technologies that surround these immersive retail experience stores, like artificial intelligence, machine learning, augmented and mixed realities are already critical to how brands can manage different aspects of their business, from their supply chain to marketing and communications. So adoption is not so much a pivot but a deepening commitment to technology and its obvious impact on consumer’s emotional connection to the store as a channel.”

SITU LIVE AT WESTFIELD LONDON

In Spring 2021 Westfield London will welcome a new experiential retail concept, Situ Live. This bold new approach to physical retail will allow consumers to connect with brands in more personal ways than ever before, picking products suited to their lifestyle, complemented by personalised advice. Warren Richmond, founder and CEO of Situ Live says: “We’ve done a lot of research into what consumers want from a physical and digital shopping experience. Tearing up the rulebook for traditional retail, Situ Live shoppers will be able to compare products in ever closer detail, before deciding whether to discover more or purchase direct from the manufacturer simply by scanning a QR code. Situ Live will be the destination for people who want to discover and experience products as they would in real life and then speak to knowledgeable experts who listen and recommend products that improve their lives. Consumers have told us they want to browse and be inspired on the high street, and then purchase online. Situ Live allows exactly that, with our digital platform making it easy to compare complex product specifications and then consider a purchase at their own pace.”

TREND #2

The Digital Transformation from Matthew Drinkwater, Head of Fashion Innovation Agency, London College of Fashion

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Sustainability remains a key concern for consumers when it comes to their shopping habits. Last year, single-use plastics, poor product durability, high carbon footprints and self-sufficient stores were at the top of people’s agendas. Now, sustainability still remains a key concern, but rather than focused on the physical store, an increase in online shopping during the pandemic has led to consumer anxiety over the environmental impact this brings over shopping in store.

With consumers looking for more purse and planet-friendly ways to update their wardrobes, homes and lives, the Rental Living trend has been a particularly interesting concept that continues to emerge over the years. Emerging retail models such as subscriptions, which have boomed during lockdown with more small businesses coming into the market, have conversely seen consumer demand remain stable according to our research.

**RENTAL MINDSET**

London is twice as likely to have a rental mindset vs. the UK (40% vs. 20%).

**OVER 50%**

Of high-income shoppers now want to rent rather than own in 2020 (vs. 44% in 2019).

**DIVIDE**

There’s a clear generational divide with two thirds or more of Gen Zs and Millennials agreeing with this statement vs. less than half of Gen X and Baby Boomers.

**57%**

Of UK shoppers are going to be more mindful of their online purchases because of the distribution and packaging impact on the environment.

**KEY FINDINGS**

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Rentals living was identified as a key trend in 2020. The percentage that will look to rent this year as a more sustainable way to shop have expanded their horizons beyond just fashion, revealing their top 10 most desired rental products:
WESTFIELD LONDON’S NATURE RESERVE

As part of Unibail-Rodamco-Westfield’s CSR strategy, Better Places 2030, Westfield London opened a biodiverse Nature Reserve in September 2020 to bring more sustainable practices and wildlife to the West London destination. Created in partnership with Timberland, the Nature Reserve features fruit trees, vegetable beds and a pond area for local schools and residents to learn about sustainable food growing, biodiversity and leading a more ecological lifestyle. It’s a pioneering space that represents Westfield London’s ongoing commitment to the local area and shaping better communities, bringing more sustainable experiences and practices to all.

RENTAL RETAIL RISING

The rental retail trend, first identified by Westfield back in 2017, continues to rise and consumers are renting more and more products for both ecological and financial benefits. To meet this growing demand, in December 2020 Westfield opened the first ever Christmas rental store ‘A Very Rental Christmas’. The store promoted the environmental benefits of renting items consumers use at Christmas such as trees and baubles. Westfield partnered with furniture rental platform Harth as well as Christmas tree partner Christmas on the Hill to stock everything you could possibly need for the festive period knowing that there was particular appetite for games and decorations. Rather than being disposed of, the potted trees, as an example, were then returned to a Gloucestershire farm to grow bigger for the next year, living out a circular lifespan during a traditionally throwaway time of year.
16 HOW WE SHOP

RETAIL SURGERY

FORGET RETAIL THERAPY. THE FUTURE IS RETAIL SURGERY. CREATING A MARKET THAT COULD BE WORTH MORE THAN 4 TRILLION EUROS PER YEAR IN THE FUTURE, RETAIL OUTLETS WILL BECOME MORE LIKE DOCTORS’ SURGERIES, DIAGNOSING OUR PRECISE NEEDS BASED ON FACT, NOT PRESUMPTION.

Just over twelve months ago we predicted that the retail surgery market, dedicated to prescribing products for specific personal needs, would be worth up to £40bn per month in the UK alone in 2020, and whilst that figure may have been impacted by the pandemic the desire for DNA and health-led services remains strong according to our latest research. The retail surgery trend has seen much acceleration, with retailer and consumer attention more heavily focused on health and wellness than ever before – retailers have a role in making people feel safe and truly catered for according to specific needs, and consumers need the reassurance that when they come together in retail and leisure spaces their wellbeing is taken into consideration. There is also a growing desire for more integrated services – from mental health support as you dine, to air purification as you shop.

In addition, UK consumers are seemingly more comfortable than previous years in handing over their data following the likes of Track and Trace introduced in 2020 - in turn there is a willingness to offer up their own health data for a more health-oriented shopping experience. Retailers should consider innovative ways to introduce such offers to optimise the shopping experience.

41% OF ALL MILLENNIALS WOULD SHARE THEIR DNA FOR A BETTER SHOPPING EXPERIENCE. FOR A DATA-SHARING CONSCIOUS GENERATION, IT’S SURPRISING TO SEE A WILLINGNESS TO PART WITH SUCH PERSONAL DATA FROM THIS AGE BRACKET (11% MORE THAN THE NATIONAL AVERAGE).

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TAILORING SHOPPING EXPERIENCE

YOUNGER MEN (16-34) ARE THE MOST EAGER TO HAVE A MORE TAILORED SHOPPING EXPERIENCE BASED ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL DNA/HEALTH REQUIREMENTS WITH JUST OVER HALF (52%) AGREEING WITH THIS STATEMENT.

1 IN 5

(19%) LONDONERS ARE INTERESTED IN OXYGEN-BOOSTING SERVICES AS POLLUTION CONTINUES TO BE A CONCERN FOR THOSE LIVING IN THE CAPITAL.

ONE FIFTH OF RETAILERS (19%) ARE CONSIDERING HEALTH SERVICES AND EXPERIENCES IN THEIR SPACES SUCH AS GPS OR OPTICIANS. THIS RISES TO 27% OF RETAILERS IN THE BEAUTY SECTOR, 28% IN THE JEWELLERY/ACCESSORIES SECTOR AND 32% IN THE HEALTH AND WELLNESS SECTOR.

2020 2021

1 IN 10

LONDONERS ARE ALSO INTERESTED IN COVID-RELATED SERVICES SUCH AS GERM DETOXING OF PERSONAL ITEMS (16%) AND TOUCHLESS DIAGNOSTICS (13%).

YET, PRACTICAL SERVICES SUCH AS HEALTH SCREENING HAVE SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED SINCE 2020 (41% IN 2021 VS. 29% IN 2020).

29%

41%
WESTFIELD CENTRES AS COMMUNITY HUBS

The COVID-19 pandemic has accelerated the way in which consumers will now receive healthcare treatments in public spaces. In July 2020 a plasma donor centre opened at Westfield Stratford City to take donations of blood plasma from those that had recovered from COVID-19. The site was chosen due to it being one of the largest urban shopping centres in Europe with high footfall and strong public transport links. Teams from the NHS and Westfield worked closely to turn the retail unit into a fully-functioning donor site that met all necessary requirements.

Through opening the site, Westfield Stratford City was able to support the local Newham community who had been heavily affected by the pandemic. A new COVID-19 vaccination site has just opened at the centre due to the popularity of the donor centre. The introduction of which will enable the community of Newham and wider East London to come back together following the pandemic.

RETAILERS SUPPORTING MENTAL HEALTH

As stores temporarily shut their doors, many of Westfield’s retailers turned to digital means to provide experiences to their customers through the lockdown period. From workouts to mindfulness sessions many of these experiences tackled the issue of declining mental health in light of the pandemic.

Lululemon quickly rolled out their usual physical activities in digital form across Instagram with videos on yoga, stress management and meditation to continue to engage customers as they traditionally do in their adaptable retail environment where they designate space for wellness initiatives.
During the pandemic, community has never been more important, with more and more people coming together to help support their local areas. Being restricted by our travel footprint, the growing sense of community has been ever more present as found in our updated research. Supporting local has been a key finding, with people wanting to support independent local businesses. In response to this, retailers are planning to see how they can help do this as well.

Connected to this and bridging into the Self-Sustaining Stores trend, consumers are looking to shop more locally to also reduce their carbon footprint. Retailers aren’t missing a trick, with almost every retailer we questioned intending to introduce a local or community element to their stores or product offerings in 2021.

**TREND #5**

**LOCALLY-MORPHED**

Retail spaces will morph to fit their local environment and community, providing everything from local brands to nostalgic community experiences.

**KEY FINDINGS**

- 96% of retailers plan to consider or introduce community experiences or services in the next 18 months.
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- 52% of UK consumers state they’re shopping more locally than last year.
- 55% of Londoners would like to be more involved in their local community in general, that’s almost 10% more than 2020.
- Over 60% of Gen Z and Millennials are more likely to buy from brands and retailers that have been giving back to the community throughout COVID-19.
- 2/5 of retailers are now considering, or already introducing, ideas such as dedicated shopping hours for shoppers such as the elderly, disabled or those with anxieties.
- 36% are considering or introducing shopping buddies assisting those who are unable to go shopping themselves, 30% would offer well-being support for vulnerable members in the community.
The Westfield How We Shop: What’s Changed quantitative survey was carried out by two research agencies: STUDIO AAPT surveyed 2,000 consumers across the UK to find out how their attitudes towards shopping have changed in light of the global pandemic. 3Gem engaged 500 senior decision makers in retail businesses with over £3m+ turnover in the UK to examine the impact of COVID-19 on their enterprises. The surveys, both undertaken in October 2020, were designed to re-explore five key trend areas from Westfield’s previous How We Shop: The Next Decade, with an updated perspective on how shopper attitudes and behaviours towards a variety of issues have changed over the course of the pandemic. The surveys investigated both consumer and retailers thoughts to see how the trends - Anti-Prescription, Upside-Down Retail, Self-Sustaining Stores, Retail Surgery and Locally-Morphed - have accelerated, pivoted, or slowed down in the UK.